Cinema Mid-High-Very High Loudspeaker System User Manual

MHV-1090 10” (254mm) mid, coax high- very high compression driver

Introduction

The MHV-1090 system provides the mid, high, and very high frequency components of four-way screen channel loudspeaker system for high performance cinema applications. It was designed to operate with and be directly mounted on QSC’s cinema low frequency enclosures.

The high frequency horn is a low-distortion waveguide providing highly articulate dialogue without the coloration associated with conventional horn loudspeakers. Both horns feature broad horizontal and vertical coverage to ensure audio integrity is delivered to every seat in the auditorium. The driver assemblies are mounted on an adjustable pan and tilt bracket that has an integral aiming sight, simplifying installation.

The MHV-1090 includes a driver protection and high-very high frequency crossover network to assure reliable operation. DC blocking capacitors protect against DC or low-frequency signals that could damage an unprotected driver. A 12 dB per octave crossover seamlessly blends the high and very high frequency elements when operated in tri-amp mode. Outboard processing is required to form the crossover between the low, mid, and high-very high frequency drivers.

Tri-amp or quad-amp operation is possible using a selector switch mounted on the INPUTS connection panel. The tri-amp setting provides a built-in passive crossover network to assure reliable operation. Separate amplifiers and active crossovers are required for the low, mid, high-very high frequency channels. Quad-amp setting disables the internal high-very high frequency crossover and each driver is driven independently by its own amplifier and active crossover; one each required for the low, mid, high, and very high frequency drivers.

The MHV-1090 components come pre-assembled to reduce field assembly time. Three bolts are all that are required to secure the assembly to the top of a QSC low frequency enclosure.

Install in accordance with QSC Audio Product’s instructions and a licensed, professional engineer. Only use attachments, mounts, accessories, or brackets specified by QSC Audio Products, Inc. Refer all servicing to qualified personnel. Servicing is required when the apparatus has been damaged in any way.

WARNING! Before placing, installing, rigging, or suspending any speaker product, inspect all hardware, suspension, enclosures, transducers, brackets and associated equipment for damage. Any missing, corroded, deformed or non-load rated component could significantly reduce the strength of the installation, placement, or array. Any such condition severely reduces the safety of the installation and should be immediately corrected. Use only hardware which is rated for the loading conditions of the installation and any possible short-term unexpected overloading. Never exceed the rating of the hardware or equipment. Consult a licensed, professional engineer when any doubt or questions arise regarding a physical equipment installation.
Settings and Connections

TRI-AMP / QUAD-AMP Operating Mode Selection

Set the operating mode selector switch to TRI-AMP or QUAD-AMP, depending on your screen channel signal processing and amplification set-up. The mid frequency driver will require connection to its rear cover terminals, regardless of mode selection. The low frequency driver will also require its own, separate connections. The only connection difference between tri-amp and quad-amp modes is in quad-amp mode, the very high frequency signal will require connection to the terminals labeled VHF.

TRI-AMP - When set to TRI-AMP, the MHV-1090 input panel connections accept high frequency/very high frequency signals on one set of inputs and uses an internal crossover network between the high and very high frequency drivers.

QUAD-AMP - When set to QUAD-AMP, the MHV-1090 input panel accepts separate high and very high frequency signals on two separate sets of inputs. The internal crossover network is bypassed and only the protective circuitry for the high frequency and very high frequency driver remains. Each of the driver’s signals must have the appropriate upstream signal processing.

Do not connect amplifiers directly to the high/very high frequency coaxial driver inputs!
Always use the crossover INPUTS terminal strip for high and very high frequency input(s)
The mid frequency driver and the low frequency enclosure are connected directly to their own separate amplifiers regardless of mode selector switch setting.

Mounting

Attaching to Low Frequency Enclosure

The MHV-1090 attaches to the top of QSC low frequency enclosures with three 0.75” long 5/16”-18 TPI bolts. Ensure the use of lock washers on all bolts. The bolts and washers ship installed on the low frequency enclosure. We recommend the use of serviceable thread locking compound when installing the bolts to prevent loosening due to vibration. Do not fully tighten the mounting hardware before aiming in the horizontal plane (see below).

Aiming

Aim the horn in the horizontal plane (pan) before tightening the three bolts securing the MHV-1090 to the low frequency enclosure. Adjust the vertical tilt with the vertical adjustment bracket. The mid-high assembly is equipped with an aiming sight to assist in achieving desired coverage quickly and easily. For typical applications, the aim point should be the center seat in the back row of the auditorium. If the cinema screen has already been installed, a flashlight placed at the desired aiming point can be seen through the screen perforations in a darkened auditorium.

Where the sight holes are located:

How to use the sights:

Mode selector switch set to TRI-AMP and the required HF/VHF connection:

Mode selector switch set to QUAD-AMP and the required separate HF and VHF connections:
INPUTS Terminals
The MHV-1090 has barrier strip screw terminals that accept up to #10 AWG (5.3mm²) stranded loudspeaker wire. Observe proper polarity. Use the largest wire size and shortest wire length for the application.

OUTPUTS Terminals
The OUTPUT terminals are factory-connected to the high and very high frequency drivers. These terminals should ONLY be connected to their respective driver. Do not connect signals to these terminals as all protection and equalization circuitry will be bypassed. They are not for daisy chaining the signals to other drivers.

NOTE! Maintain proper loudspeaker connection polarity throughout the entire system for maximum performance. Do not apply full range signal to the MHV-1090! There is a high/very high frequency passive crossover for tri-amp mode only. There is no crossover connected when operating in quad-amp mode. All required signal processing must be done before the signal is applied to the loudspeaker. Do not connect any signal to the upper sets of OUTPUT terminals.

TRI-AMP mode connections- Ensure the mode selector switch is set to TRI-AMP, connect the low frequency signal to the low frequency enclosure; connect the mid frequency signal to the mid frequency driver; connect the high/very high frequency signal to the VHF/HF terminals on the INPUTS terminal strip.
QUAD-AMP mode connections- Ensure the mode selector switch is set to QUAD-AMP, connect the low frequency signal to the low frequency enclosure; connect the mid frequency signal to the mid frequency driver; connect the high frequency signal to the HF terminals on the INPUTS terminal strip; connect the very high frequency signal to the VHF terminals on the INPUTS terminal strip.
**MHV-1090 Specifications (subject to change without notice)**

**Freq. Range**: 180 - 20k Hz (-6dB, full space)

**Nominal Coverage**: 90° horizontal X +20 to -30° vertical (50° total, adjustable mount provides for vertical plane adjustments. The horizontal plane can be adjusted by altering mounting position on the low frequency enclosure before tightening bolts.

**DI**: 9 dB (400 to 16k Hz average)

**Q**: 8 (400 to 16k Hz average)

**Max. Output, calculated**: 135.5 dB SPL
- **Tri-amp mode**: high frequency/very high frequency 138 dB SPL
- **Quad-amp mode**: high frequency 138 dB SPL, very high frequency 135 dB SPL

**Impedance**: 8 ohms nominal, mid frequency and high/very high frequency
- **Tri-amp mode**: 8 ohms nominal, mid, high, and very high frequency
- **Quad-amp mode**: 8 ohms nominal, mid, high, and very high frequency

**Maximum Input Power (AES method, 2 hours)**
- **Mid frequency**: 275 W
- **Tri-amp mode**: high/very high frequency 155 W (calculated, sum of high and very high frequency individual ratings)
- **Quad-amp mode**: high frequency 85 W, very high frequency 70 W

**Sensitivity (1 Watt, 1 meter)**
- **Mid frequency**: 105 dB SPL
- **Tri-amp mode**: high/very high frequency 110 dB SPL
- **Quad-amp mode**: high frequency 110 dB SPL, very high frequency 110 dB SPL

**Crossover Frequencies**
- **Tri-amp mode**: mid frequency 250 Hz or higher, high/very frequency 1.7 kHz, both 24 dB/octave
- **Quad-amp mode**: mid frequency 250 Hz or higher, high frequency 1.7 kHz, very high frequency 6.0 kHz, all 24 dB/octave

**Crossover Network**: High frequency to very high frequency crossover at 7 kHz, 12 dB per octave, only in tri-amp mode. Quad-amp mode switch setting removes crossover circuit from signal path, but leaves DC blocking capacitors in circuit.

**Connectors**
- **Mid frequency driver**: barrier strip screw terminals on mid frequency driver accept up to #10 AWG stranded wire.
- **High frequency, very high frequency drivers**: barrier strip screw terminals accept up to #10 AWG stranded wire

  - **Tri-amp mode**: connect high frequency/very high frequency program only to **VHF/HF INPUTS** terminals
  - **Quad-amp mode**: connect high frequency program to **HF INPUTS** terminals and connect very high frequency program to **VHF INPUTS** terminals.

**Transducers**
- **Mid frequency**: 10” high efficiency mid-range, phase-ring loaded
- **High frequency**: 1.5” exit, 3.5” voice coil polyester diaphragm coaxial compression driver
- **Very High frequency**: 1.5” exit, 1.75” voice coil polyester diaphragm coaxial compression driver

**Mounting Hardware**: Attaches to top of QSC’s low frequency cinema enclosures using three 5/16”-18 x 3/4” long bolts (supplied on low frequency enclosure)

**Size**: 39” high x 30” wide x 20” deep (991 x 762 x 508mm)

**Weight**: 73.5 lb. (33 kg) net
Warranty (USA only; other countries, see your dealer or distributor)

Disclaimer
QSC Audio Products, Inc. is not liable for any damage to amplifiers, or any other equipment that is caused by negligence or improper installation and/or use of this loudspeaker product.

QSC Audio Products 3 Year Limited Warranty
QSC Audio Products, Inc. ("QSC") guarantees its products to be free from defective material and/or workmanship for a period of three (3) years from date of sale, and will replace defective parts and repair malfunctioning products under this warranty when the defect occurs under normal installation and use - provided the unit is returned to our factory or one of our authorized service stations via pre-paid transportation with a copy of proof of purchase (i.e., sales receipt). This warranty provides that the examination of the return product must indicate, in our judgment, a manufacturing defect. This warranty does not extend to any product which has been subjected to misuse, neglect, accident, improper installation, or where the date code has been removed or defaced. QSC shall not be liable for incidental and/or consequential damages. This warranty gives you specific legal rights. This limited warranty is freely transferable during the term of the warranty period.

Customer may have additional rights, which vary from state to state.

In the event that this product was manufactured for export and sale outside of the United States or its territories, then this limited warranty shall not apply. Removal of the serial number on this product, or purchase of this product from an unauthorized dealer, will void this limited warranty. Periodically, this warranty is updated. To obtain the most recent version of QSC's warranty statement, please visit www.qscaudio.com. Contact us at 800-854-4079 or visit our website at www.qscaudio.com.

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Cinema Loudspeaker Systems User Manual
LF-4215 and LF-4215-8 Low Frequency Loudspeakers

Introduction
The LF-4215 dual 15” (381mm) low frequency enclosure is designed specifically for cinema applications. Meeting cinema requirements for extended low frequency response differentiates the LF-4215 from more conventional “rock-and-roll” woofer systems. The LF-4215 covers the frequency range from 35 Hertz to 1000 Hertz, depending upon the high frequency system requirements. Close Coupled Woofers (CCW), with its tight spacing between woofers, improves coupling and keeps coverage angles wide over a greater frequency range than more widely spaced designs. The LF-4215-8 is an 8 ohm version of the standard 4 ohm LF-4215.

The two custom 400 watt, 15” transducers were developed especially for cinema use. They feature extremely large 4” (100mm) voice coils and a multi-vented pole piece to ensure cool operation, even at high power levels. Cooler temperatures increase transducer lifespan and decrease the problem of power compression at high power. An undercut pole piece ensures the voice coil operates in a Symmetrical Magnetic Gap (SMG), reducing second harmonic distortion.

The enclosure is constructed of high quality MDF panels and features Single Woofer Chambers (SWC, separate chambers for each transducer). In the rare event of a transducer failure, this prevents over-exursion of the remaining transducer caused by improper box loading.

Large, Fully Radiused Ports (FRP) ensure smooth air flow through the ports, especially at higher power. This prevents potentially audible port turbulence noise. Both internal and external port openings are fully radiused.

With Symmetrical Port Loading (SPL), bass ports are evenly spaced on each side of the transducers, making internal pressure more uniform across the back surface of the transducer. This prevents the cone from being displaced to one side or another by unbalanced forces, reducing the chance of driving the voice coil out of the center of the gap at high power.

Three T-nuts in the top of the enclosure provide easy mounting of QSC’s HF-75 high frequency system, or MH-1075 mid-high system.

Enclosure is not designed to be suspended, flown, or rigged. Do not suspend, fly, or rig this enclosure.

This product is capable of producing sound pressure levels that can permanently damage human hearing. Always keep sound pressure levels in the listening area below levels that can damage human hearing.

Install in accordance with QSC Audio Product’s instructions and a licensed, professional engineer. Only use attachments, mounts, accessories, or brackets specified by QSC Audio Products, Inc. Refer all servicing to qualified personnel. Servicing is required when the apparatus has been damaged in any way.

WARNING! Before placing, installing, rigging, or suspending any speaker product, inspect all hardware, suspension, cabinets, transducers, brackets and associated equipment for damage. Any missing, corroded, deformed or non-load rated component could significantly reduce the strength of the installation, placement, or array. Any such condition severely reduces the safety of the installation and should be immediately corrected. Use only hardware which is rated for the loading conditions of the installation and any possible short-term unexpected overloading. Never exceed the rating of the hardware or equipment. Consult a licensed, professional engineer when any doubt or questions arise regarding a physical equipment installation.
Connections

Normal Connection
The LF-4215 has barrier strip screw terminals for connection. The terminals accept up to #10 AWG stranded loudspeaker wiring. Use the largest wire size and shortest wire length possible for a given installation. Observe the polarity markings and keep polarity consistent throughout the system for best performance.

Parallel Connection of Second LF-4215
The terminals marker SPK2 may be used to connect another LF-4215 in parallel. Connect the wires as shown in the illustration, at right. Note: If the LF-4215's internal wiring has been modified in any way, this may not function. If this is the case, remove the terminal cup and verify the presence of the factory yellow jumper and blue jumper wires; remedy as required or have the loudspeaker serviced.

Individual Transducer Connection (requires modification)

CAUTION! Requires removal of terminal cup and cutting of both the yellow and the blue jumper wires that connect the SPK1 and SPK2 terminals.

The transducers are wired in parallel inside the enclosure. If individual transducer connection is required, remove the terminal cup and remove the yellow and the blue jumper wires that are connected between the SPK1 and SPK2 terminals. Replace the terminal cup and mark the enclosure with a note of the modification.
LF-4215 Specifications (subject to change without notice)

Frequency Range: 38 - 1300 Hertz (±3 dB)
30 - 1400 Hertz useable range (-10 dB)

Nominal Coverage: 100° horizontal X 55° vertical at 600 Hertz

Maximum Output: 134.5 dB SPL calculated peak, 1 meter, half space, at rated rms power with 6 dB crest factor pink noise input, 25 - 250 Hertz.
128.5 dBA SPL calculated maximum continuous, 1 meter. The dBA scale is typically used to identify sound sources which can cause permanent hearing loss.

Impedance: 4 ohms nominal (8 ohms nominal, LF-4215-8)

Maximum Input Power: 800 watts rms (100 hours of 6 dB crest factor pink noise, 30 - 500 Hertz)
1000 watts rms (2 hours of 6 dB crest factor pink noise, 30 - 500 Hertz, AES method)
recommended amplifier power capability- 1600 watts rms maximum into 4 ohms (LF-4215) or 8 ohms (LF-4215-8)

Sensitivity: 99.5 dB half space, 93.5 dB full space, 35 - 1000 Hertz, 1 watt, 1 meter

Recommended Processing: Subsonic filter below 30 Hertz, >18 dB per octave, maximum recommended crossover frequency is 1000 Hertz. QSC DSP configurations are available at www.qscaudio.com. Parameters for alternative processing hardware are available upon request.

Connectors: Barrier strip screw terminals accept up to #10 AWG stranded wire. Four terminals: (two INPUT and two PARALLEL OUT). Drivers are internally wired in parallel. For independent transducer connection, remove blue jumper wire and yellow jumper wire on internal-side of terminal cup and mark enclosure accordingly.

Transducers: Two 15" (381mm) high efficiency low frequency transducers featuring vented 4" (100mm) copper voice coils on Kapton® formers. High excursion/low distortion design, with extremely high power handling, and low thermal and port compression.

Enclosure: Quasi B4 alignment, ported enclosure with fully flared ports, low turbulence symmetrical port design, tuned to 36 Hertz, constructed of medium density fibreboard and heavily braced. Features vandal resistant woofer mounting bolts.

Size: 30" wide X 35" high X 20" deep (762 mm X 889 mm X 508 mm)

Weight: 195 lbs. shipping, 172 lbs. net (88/78 kg.)
Warranty (USA only; other countries, see your dealer or distributor)

Disclaimer
QSC Audio Products, Inc. is not liable for any damage to amplifiers, or any other equipment that is caused by negligence or improper installation and/or use of this loudspeaker product.

QSC Audio Products 3 Year Limited Warranty
QSC Audio Products, Inc. ("QSC") guarantees its products to be free from defective material and / or workmanship for a period of three (3) years from date of sale, and will replace defective parts and repair malfunctioning products under this warranty when the defect occurs under normal installation and use - provided the unit is returned to our factory or one of our authorized service stations via pre-paid transportation with a copy of proof of purchase (i.e., sales receipt). This warranty provides that the examination of the return product must indicate, in our judgment, a manufacturing defect. This warranty does not extend to any product which has been subjected to misuse, neglect, accident, improper installation, or where the date code has been removed or defaced. QSC shall not be liable for incidental and/or consequential damages. This warranty gives you specific legal rights. This limited warranty is freely transferable during the term of the warranty period.

Customer may have additional rights, which vary from state to state.

In the event that this product was manufactured for export and sale outside of the United States or its territories, then this limited warranty shall not apply. Removal of the serial number on this product, or purchase of this product from an unauthorized dealer, will void this limited warranty. Periodically, this warranty is updated. To obtain the most recent version of QSC's warranty statement, please visit www.qscaudio.com. Contact us at 800-854-4079 or visit our website at www.qscaudio.com.

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